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| Group 1 | Group 2 | Group 3 |
| /cial/ and /tial/ make the /shul/ sound.**special** **social****crucial****initial****official****racial****martial****partial****financial**Rule: Use -cial after a vowel, like after the vowel ‘o’ in s**o**cial. Use -tial after a consonant, like the consonant ‘n’ in in substa***n***tial.  | /cial/ and /tial/ make the /shul/ sound.

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| **especially** **martial****partial****presidential****beneficial** **confidential** **spatial****socially****impartial** **torrential**  |

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