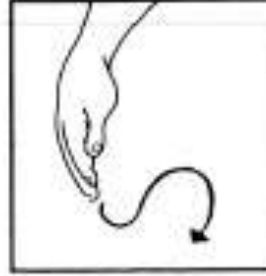


# S s

**ACTION**

Wave like a snake, making S shapes, saying: sssss

**snake**

spotty

sun

sit

sand

Draw the letters dotted here

# A a

short a

**ACTION**

Wiggle fingers above elbow as if ants crawling on you, and say a, a!

**ants**

cap

apple

jam

hat

Draw the letters dotted here

# T t

**ACTION**

Students imitate watching tennis, turning head from side to side, and saying: tttt

**tennis**

teddy

top

hit

cat

Draw the letters dotted here

# I i

short i

**ACTION**

Prayed to for a request, by wiggling fingers on level of your nose (whiskers), and squeak: i i i

**ink**

it

ill

pin

sit

Draw the letters dotted here

# P p

**ACTION**

Hold up index finger, as if it is a cord, and imagine pulling it out, saying: p

**puff**

pig

pant

spot

top

Draw the letters dotted here

# N n

**ACTION**

Hold out arms as if an airplane noise dialing, and say nnnnnnn

**noise**

nosedive

nest

snap

man

Draw the letters dotted here



# C c K k



## ACTION

Raise hands and snap fingers together as if playing castanets, and say c, c, c.

**castanets**

**cat kitten**  
clog king  
tractor kite  
clock skip

Draw the letters dotted here:

# E e

short e



## ACTION

Pretend to hold egg with one hand, as if cracking it against the side of a bowl or pan. Use both hands to open shell, saying 'ah ah'.

**egg**

empty  
end  
shed  
tent

Draw the letters dotted here:

# H h



## ACTION

Act as if starting after a race, holding hand up to mouth and saying h, h, h.

**hop**

hot  
huff  
house  
hill

Draw the letters dotted here:

# R r



## ACTION

Pretend to be a puppy pulling a rag, with teeth clenched and shaking head saying /r/.

**rag**

run  
rabbit  
forest  
carrot

Draw the letters dotted here:

# M m



## ACTION

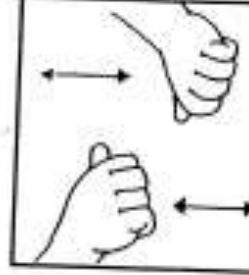
Rub tummy, saying 'tummy food, and say mmmmm'.

**meal**

menu  
man  
summer  
swim

Draw the letters dotted here:

# D d



## ACTION

Pretend to hold drum sticks and beat up and down on a drum and say d d d.

**drum**

band  
dog  
sad  
puddle

Draw the letters dotted here:

# G g

**ACTION**

Students pretend their hand is the water going forward and round down the chain saying G, G, G, gurgles

glug  
gurgle  
goose  
girl  
leg

Draw the letters dotted here:

# O o

short o

**ACTION**

Imagine turning switch on and off and say O, O, O, o on, off

on off  
octopus  
ostrich  
pond  
shop

Draw the letters dotted here:

# U u

short u

**ACTION**

Keep one hand steady and raise the other, as if raising an umbrella, and say U, U, U, u

up  
umbrella  
under  
sun  
jump

Draw the letters dotted here:

# L l

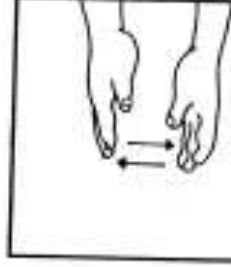
**ACTION**

Pretend to lick a lollipop, saying L, L, L

lollipop  
lick  
lemon  
spell  
sleep

Draw the letters dotted here:

# F f

**ACTION**

Place one hand above the other, lower the top hand as if invisible fan is opening, and say FFFF

fish  
flat  
fun  
soft  
stiff

Draw the letters dotted here:

# B b

**ACTION**

Place hands together as if holding a bat and hitting a baseball, saying B, B, B

bat  
baseball  
belt  
tubby  
crab

Draw the letters dotted here:



# Ww



**ACTION**

Blow with open hand like the wind, repeating w-b, w-b.

**wind**

wet

west

windmill

swift

Draw the letters dotted here

# ng



**ACTION**

Pretend to be a weightlifter, bringing arms above head, and say ng...

**strong**

ring

song

string

bang

Draw the letters dotted here

# Vv



**ACTION**

Pretend to be driving along in a van, saying vvvv.

**van**

vest

velvet

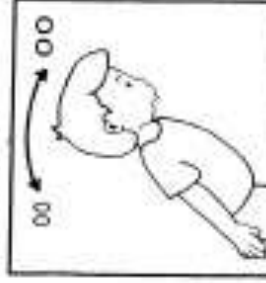
very

drive

Draw the letters dotted here

# oo

little and long oo



**ACTION**

Imagine being the cuckoo in a cuckoo clock, jiffing head forward and back, saying the call of the cuckoo: u. oo. u. oo.

**cook**

book

look

hook

took

**coo**

moon

soon

shoot

tooth

# Yy



**ACTION**

Pretend to eat yogurt from a spoon, saying y y yogurt, with each syllable.

**yogurt**

yellow

yo-yo

yes

yard

Draw the letters dotted here

# Xx



**ACTION**

Pretend to take an x-ray with an x-ray camera, saying x x. x x.

**x-ray**

fox

six

box

mix

Draw the letters dotted here

# ch

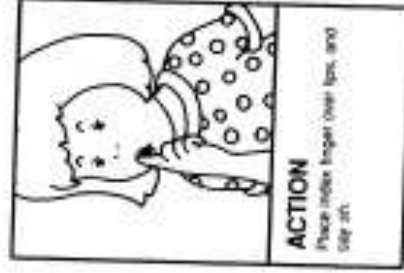


**choo-choo**

chick  
church  
chop  
lunch

Draw the  
letters  
dotted here.

# sh



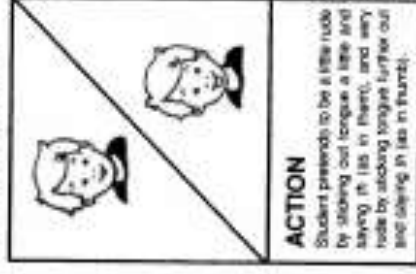
**ship**

shell  
shout  
dish  
crash

Draw the  
letters  
dotted here.

# th + th

voiced and unvoiced th



**that thin**

then thumb  
this thick  
feather thunder  
with moth

# qu qu



**quack**

queen  
quick  
quiet  
squirrel

Draw the  
letters  
dotted here.

# oi

the "oi" sound



**oil**

coin  
point  
boil  
join

Draw the  
letters  
dotted here.

# ou

the "ou" sound



**ouch!**

out  
loud  
cloud  
sound

Draw the  
letters  
dotted here.

# ue

long u

**ACTION**

Point to everyone people around you, and say you - you - you

**argue**

cue

rescue

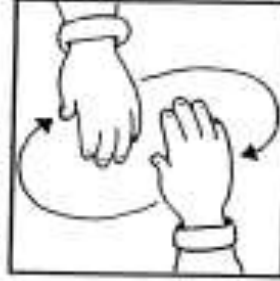
barbecue

statue

Draw the letters dotted here

# er

the "er" sound

**ACTION**

Put hands over and over each other, and say er - er - er (or 'her')

**mixer**

term

her

sister

dinner

Draw the letters dotted here

# ar

the "ar" sound

**ACTION**

Open mouth wide and say ar

**arm**

car

park

dark

star

Draw the letters dotted here